

令和 7 年度

一般選抜Ⅱ期 問題

試験開始までに下記の注意事項をよく読んでください。

試験時の注意事項

- ① 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
- ② 問題冊子は表紙等を含めて 19 枚、解答用紙は各科目 1 枚です。
- ③ 開始の合図の後、解答用紙に「氏名」、「個人番号」を記入すること。
- ④ 試験時間は、60 分です。4 科目から 1 科目を選択すること。
- ⑤ 記述解答で、字数の指定がある問題では、句読点は 1 字として数えること。
- ⑥ 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせること。
- ⑦ 試験終了後、この問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

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I. 次の英文を読み、設問（1～9）に答えなさい。

Traffic accidents are becoming more common worldwide. These accidents might involve cars crashing into each other, cars hitting pedestrians^{*1}, or cars crashing into objects like trees or poles. The main reasons for these accidents might include fast driving, bad road conditions, not following traffic rules, bad weather, or driving under the influence of alcohol or while feeling sick.

Some of the most tragic accidents include a bus crash on a highway in France in 1982, where 53 people, mostly children, died. Another severe accident happened in Zimbabwe in 1991, where an overcrowded bus rolled over on a winding road, killing over 80 people. In the United States, a pileup^{*2} involving 133 cars occurred in Texas in 2021, causing six deaths and 65 injuries due to icy road conditions.

Car companies like Toyota and Ford are working on making cars safer. They are improving braking systems and adding features like automatic emergency braking and lane-keeping assist to their cars. These features help drivers avoid accidents by automatically stopping the car or keeping it in the correct lane. Some cars even have sensors that warn drivers if they are getting too close to another vehicle or if there is an obstacle in their blind spot⁽¹⁾.

Although these new technologies have helped to reduce the number of injuries, the number of car accidents is still going up. The increase in cars on the road and distractions like using phones while driving continue to (ア) more accidents. Additionally, in many cities, traffic jams and crowded roads also make driving more dangerous.

To summarize, it is important for cars to have better safety features and for drivers to receive better education on safe driving practices. Schools and driving courses should teach young drivers about the dangers of speeding, using mobile phones while driving, and the effects of alcohol. Public campaigns can also raise awareness about safe driving. This combined approach will help make roads safer for everyone.⁽²⁾

(注) pedestrian(s)^{*1}: 歩行者 pileup^{*2}: 玉突き事故

設問1 下線部(1) blind spot と最も近いものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. hidden area | 2. bright point |
| 3. clear view | 4. busy place |

設問2 文中の空欄（ア）に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 1. reduce | 2. cause | 3. prevent | 4. support |
|-----------|----------|------------|------------|

設問3 下線部(2)を日本語に訳しなさい。

設問4 本文中にトヨタやフォードの例が挙げられている理由を、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. to illustrate companies working on car safety
2. to show which companies are the best
3. to compare different car brands
4. to highlight new car models

設問5 新しい技術が開発されているにもかかわらず、自動車事故がいまだに増加している理由を、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. Roads are getting worse.
2. People are not buying new cars.
3. Weather conditions are worsening.
4. There are more cars and more distractions.

設問6 本文中に書かれていないことを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. the dangers of speeding
2. the increase in traffic accidents
3. the improvements in braking systems
4. the need for more public transportation

設問7 以下の質問に対する解答として最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

According to the passage, which of the following accidents resulted in the fewest deaths?

1. a bus crash in France
2. an overcrowded bus accident in Zimbabwe
3. a pileup in Texas
4. both the bus crash in France and the overcrowded bus accident in Zimbabwe

設問8 以下の質問に対する解答として最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

According to the passage, what is common among the three mentioned accidents?

1. All happened on driving roads.
2. All happened in Europe.
3. All happened because of bad weather.
4. All happened in the 20th century.

設問9 この文章の主題として最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. Car companies are developing new technologies.
2. Traffic accidents are increasing and need better solutions.
3. Most traffic accidents are caused by bad weather.
4. Driving courses should focus on the dangers of speeding.

II. 次の設問（1～2）に、それぞれ算用数字で答えなさい。

設問1 If a camp charges 10,000 yen per family per day, how much will the camp charge if 5 families stay for 3 days?

設問2 A train arrived at 5:15 pm and was 75 minutes behind schedule. When was the train supposed to arrive?

Ⅲ. 次の会話文を読み、設問（1～5）に答えなさい。

Alice : Excuse me, can you help me? I don't understand Japanese. Did you catch what that announcement said?⁽¹⁾

Manato : Sure, it mentioned a possible delay for the train heading to Tokyo. Are you waiting for that train?

Alice : I am actually heading to Osaka. So, I guess it doesn't concern me.⁽²⁾

Manato : Oh, the train to Osaka doesn't leave from this side. You need to be on the other platform. See, over there.

Alice : Really! Do I have to exit and re-enter the station again?

Manato : Not at all. You know what, let me show you the way.

Alice : That's so kind of you. So, are you originally from Nagoya?

Manato : No, surprisingly, I'm from the city you're heading to.

Alice : Wonderful! I'm going for sightseeing, so maybe you can give me some tips.

Manato : Happy to do so. I'll give you some hints on our way to the opposite platform, but we have to hurry. It's 11:30 now and the next train leaves in 5 minutes.

Alice : (ア)

設問1 Alice が下線部(1) “Did you catch what that announcement said?” と尋ねた目的として最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. to turn down a request | 2. to finish a conversation |
| 3. to ask for information | 4. to make a complaint |

設問2 下線部(2) concern と最も近いものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. relate to | 2. scare about | 3. include in | 4. call for |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|

設問3 Manato の出身地を、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. Nagoya | 2. Osaka |
| 3. Tokyo | 4. Not mentioned |

設問4 次の電車が大阪へ出発する時刻を、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1. At 11:25 | 2. At 11:30 | 3. At 11:35 | 4. Not mentioned |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|

設問5 空欄（ア）に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Not quite sure. | 2. Thanks for the hints. |
| 3. No rush. | 4. Certainly. |

IV. 次の各文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の選択肢（1～4）のうちから一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

A. She () a lot of books last year.

1. reads 2. read 3. is reading 4. reading

B. It doesn't matter if his opinion is right () wrong, we have to act now.

1. but 2. nor 3. and 4. or

C. You might get sunburned if you () on the beach on very hot days.

1. stay 2. has stayed 3. be staying 4. stays

D. She has been working here () five years.

1. since 2. during 3. from 4. for

E. Yesterday, I bought a lot of () for our next eating-out event.

1. fishers 2. fishing 3. fish 4. fished

V. 次の日本語の意味を英語で表すのに適切な語を、空欄にそれぞれ一語入れなさい。

1. ジェインは宿題を手伝ってあげようかと言ってくれました。

Jane offered to help me () my assignment.

2. インフルエンザで5日休みを取りました。

I took five days () because of the flu.

3. 私が住んでいたのはとても古い家でした。

The house I lived () was very old.

4. かつてこの町には本屋が2軒ありました。

There () to be two bookstores in this town.